

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 138,290
Percent Female 50.9

Population per square mile 506
Rank in state 4
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	15,770	16,670	32,440
15-19	4,760	4,990	9,748
20-24	4,420	4,540	8,960
25-29	4,720	4,570	9,290
30-34	5,890	5,670	11,560
35-39	6,000	5,930	11,930
40-44	5,180	5,350	10,530
45-54	7,970	7,860	15,830
55-64	5,590	5,470	11,060
65-74	5,080	4,080	9,160
75-84	3,630	2,230	5,860
85+	1,410	510	1,920
Total	70,420	67,870	138,290

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	18,750	19,700	38,450
18-44	27,990	28,020	56,010
45-64	13,560	13,330	26,890
65+	10,120	6,820	16,940
Total	70,420	67,870	138,290

Note: Data in this section are from the 1990 Census. (All other sections contain 1995 data except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	18	34	38	9,978
5-17	15	30	32	23,979
18-44	9	21	23	53,188
45-64	6	12	14	23,183
65+	7	28	33	15,166

--- C A N C E R I N C I D E N C E ---
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	74
Lung	72
Breast	94
Prostate	92
All others	271
Total	603

Activities Reported	Number	Per 10,000
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Public Health Nursing		
Total clients		
Total visits	2,500	181
Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	662	48
Infant/child hlth	532	38
Infectious & parasitic	469	34
Circulatory	68	5
Prenatal	195	14
Postpartum	384	28

WIC Participants	5,390	390
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Clinic Visits	19,959	1,444
Immunization	9,821	710
Blood pressure	1,101	80

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	1,418	103
Public health nuisance	5,530	400

School Health		
Vision screenings	2,723	197
Hearing screenings	1,022	74

Health Education		
Community sessions	.	.
Community attendance	.	.
School sessions	.	.
School attendance	.	.

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	36	2.6
Administrators	6	0.4
Public health nurses	11	0.8
Public health aides	1	0.1
Environmental specialists	6	0.4

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$2,065,891	\$14.94
Local taxes	\$1,299,721	\$9.40

E M P L O Y M E N T

Note: Average wage is based on place of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$24,945

Labor Force Estimates	Annual Average
Civilian labor force	76,080
Number employed	73,204
Number unemployed	2,876
Unemployment rate	3.8%

L O N G T E R M C A R E

Home Health Agencies	4
Patients	1,671
Patients per 10,000 pop	121

Nursing Homes	8
Licensed beds	988
Occupancy rate (percent)	95.0%
Residents on 12/31/95	943
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	53

----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS	2,040	Birth Order	Births	Percent	Marital Status of Mother	Births	Percent
Crude Live Birth Rate	14.8	First	780	38	Married	1,348	66
General Fertility Rate	65.9	Second	674	33	Not married	692	34
Live births with reported congenital anomalies	17 . %	Third	368	18	Unknown	0	.
		Fourth or higher	217	11			
		Unknown	1	.			
Delivery Type	Births Percent	First Prenatal Visit	Births	Percent	Education of Mother	Births	Percent
Vaginal after previous cesarean	58 3	1st trimester	1,688	83	Elementary or less	49	2
Forceps	88 4	2nd trimester	284	14	Some high school	403	20
Other vaginal	1,503 74	3rd trimester	48	2	High school	746	37
Primary cesarean	226 11	No visits	17	.	Some college	475	23
Repeat cesarean	165 8	Unknown	3	.	College graduate	365	18
Other or unknown	0 .				Unknown	2	.
Birth Weight	Births Percent	Number of Prenatal Care visits	Births	Percent	Smoking Status of Mother	Births	Percent
<1,500 gm	25 1.2	No visits	17	.	Smoker	508	25
1,500-2,499 gm	103 5.0	1-4 visits	46	.	Nonsmoker	1,529	75
2,500+ gm	1,912 93.7	5-9 visits	305	15	Unknown	3	.
Unknown	0 .	10-12 visits	914	45			
		13+ visits	749	37			
		Unknown	9	.			
Race of Mother	Total Births Percent	Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)	Births Percent	Trimester of First Prenatal Visit	1st Trimester Births Percent	2nd Trimester Births Percent	Other/Unknown Births Percent
White	1,830 90	101 5.5	1,538 84	235 13	57 3		
Black	184 9	24 13.0	127 69	46 25	11 .		
Other	26 1	3 .	23 88	3 .	. .		
Unknown	0		
Age of Mother	Births Fertility Rate	Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)	Births Percent	Trimester of First Prenatal Visit	1st Trimester Births Percent	2nd Trimester Births Percent	Other/Unknown Births Percent
<15	4 --	1 .	2 .	2 .	10 .		
15-17	104 35	13 .	67 64	27 26	7 .		
18-19	157 88	19 .	110 70	40 25	18 .		
20-24	504 114	24 4.8	394 78	92 18	13 .		
25-29	609 129	23 3.8	535 88	61 10	12 .		
30-34	457 78	30 6.6	404 88	41 9	6 .		
35-39	187 31	15 .	161 86	20 11	1 .		
40+	17 .	2 .	15 .	1 .	1 .		
Unknown	1 --	1	1 .		
Teenage Births	265 56						

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	13
Giardiasis	28
Hepatitis Type A	5
Hepatitis Type B*	8
Hepatitis NANB/C**	0
Legionnaire's	0
Lyme	<5
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	<5
Meningitis, Bacterial	5
Mumps	<5
Pertussis	9
Salmonellosis	28
Shigellosis	5
Tuberculosis	<5

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	389
Genital Herpes	38
Gonorrhea	163
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	10

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	27,285
Non-compliant	478
Percent Compliant	98.3

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 1,229
Crude Death Rate 889

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	3	.
5-14	6	.
15-19	10	.
20-34	27	91
35-54	107	280
55-64	118	1,067
65-74	264	2,882
75-84	393	6,708
85+	289	15,052

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	12	.
Neonatal	10	.
Post-neonatal	2	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	10	.
Black	1	.
Other	1	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	7	.
1,500-2,499 gm	2	.
2,500+ gm	3	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	32	15.5
Neonatal	10	.
Fetal	22	10.7

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	414	299
Coronary heart disease	308	223
Cancer (total)	292	211
Lung	67	48
Colorectal	36	26
Female breast	27	38*
Cerebrovascular Disease	82	59
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	63	46
Pneumonia & Influenza	43	31
Injuries	47	34
Motor vehicle	19	.
Diabetes	44	32
Infectious & Parasitic	13	.
Suicide	17	.

* Rate for female breast cancer based
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	15	.
Other Drugs	11	.
Both Mentioned	2	.

----- MOTOR VEHICLE CRASHES -----

Note: These data are based on location
of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	2,170	21
Alcohol-Related	321	13
With Citation:		
For OWI	176	0
For Speeding	139	0
Motorcyclist	66	0
Bicyclist	68	0
Pedestrian	63	3

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	1,260	9.1	4.9	\$11,535	\$105
<18	189	4.9	4.1	\$8,495	\$42
18-44	408	7.3	4.5	\$11,342	\$83
45-64	244	9.1	4.5	\$11,114	\$101
65+	419	24.7	5.9	\$13,341	\$330
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	110	0.8	7.0	\$15,476	\$12
65+	98	5.8	6.9	\$15,551	\$90
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	218	1.6	2.9	\$5,115	\$8
18-44	131	2.3	3.0	\$5,618	\$13
Psychiatric					
Total	987	7.1	9.0	\$6,706	\$48
<18	186	4.8	11.9	\$7,791	\$38
18-44	541	9.7	7.6	\$5,787	\$56
45-64	137	5.1	9.0	\$6,706	\$34
65+	123	7.3	10.4	\$9,107	\$66
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	886	6.4	4.9	\$18,291	\$117
45-64	326	12.1	4.5	\$19,072	\$231
65+	507	29.9	5.3	\$18,211	\$545
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	473	3.4	8.0	\$20,155	\$69
18-44	37	0.7	4.4	\$16,425	\$11
45-64	145	5.4	7.1	\$19,120	\$103
65+	286	16.9	8.9	\$20,679	\$349
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	54	0.8	2.4	\$7,674	\$6
Neoplasms: Col o-rectal					
Total	71	0.5	11.1	\$29,458	\$15
65+	47	2.8	12.1	\$32,250	\$89
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	43	0.3	7.0	\$19,465	\$6
Diabetes					
Total	183	1.3	5.6	\$10,514	\$14
65+	70	4.1	6.9	\$11,523	\$48

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol - Related					
Total	480	3.5	4.0	\$4,367	\$15
18-44	335	6.0	3.4	\$3,690	\$22
45-64	106	3.9	5.7	\$6,017	\$24
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	550	4.0	5.2	\$8,519	\$34
<18	157	4.1	3.0	\$3,912	\$16
45-64	62	2.3	5.5	\$10,153	\$23
65+	263	15.5	6.4	\$10,601	\$165
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	387	2.8	5.6	\$10,914	\$31
45-64	79	2.9	4.7	\$11,317	\$33
65+	285	16.8	5.7	\$10,300	\$173
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	407	2.9	4.0	\$6,261	\$18
<18	72	1.9	2.1	\$2,872	\$5
18-44	60	1.1	2.9	\$4,526	\$5
45-64	92	3.4	4.1	\$6,945	\$24
65+	183	10.8	5.1	\$7,819	\$84
Drug-Related					
Total	154	1.1	5.3	\$4,163	\$5
18-44	137	2.4	5.4	\$4,111	\$10
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	16,709	120.9	4.6	\$8,871	\$1,072
<18	3,457	89.9	3.1	\$4,000	\$360
18-44	5,028	89.8	3.5	\$6,812	\$612
45-64	2,873	106.9	4.9	\$11,498	\$1,229
65+	5,351	315.9	6.4	\$12,541	\$3,963
--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS *					
Total	2,547	18.4	4.9	\$8,529	\$157
<18	478	12.4	2.6	\$3,602	\$45
18-44	381	6.8	4.0	\$8,022	\$55
45-64	401	14.9	5.1	\$9,694	\$145
65+	1,287	76.0	5.9	\$10,145	\$771

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.